# Cast Steel Roll Specifications

# GRADE: 3 Chrome



#### **DESCRIPTION**

The 3 Chrome differentially hardened Monobloc Roll is the industrial standard used in most rolling applications. Specifically used for Back-Up Rolls in 4-Hi Hot and Cold Mills as well as Roughing Mill Work Rolls in 2-Hi Mills. This material and manufacturing method has a long history of reliability and performance in operation.

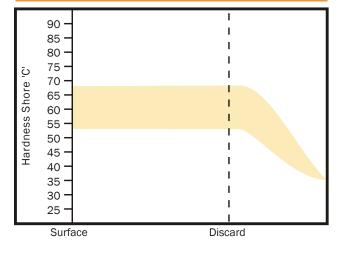
In the differential hardening process, the rolls are first treated to produce the optimum tough journal neck structure for meeting the mechanical requirements of the mill. The barrel surface layer is then heated to a controlled depth by means of a special Rotary Selas Furnace. The optimum wear resistant rolling structure is then obtained through a controlled water quench and isothermal hold. Finally, the roll is given a tempering treatment to achieve the appropriate hardness.

Thus, 3 Chrome Rolls combine resistance to breakage with good wear performance and surface finish and are capable of meeting the campaign requirements of most mills. The Monobloc Casting Method is preferred over the Duplex Casting Method to prevent potential shell to core bond problems. The high strength and spall resistance of the hardened layer makes these rolls particularly suitable as Back-Up Rolls.

APPLICATIONS							
Product	Type of Mill	Position					
Hot Rolled Coil	2 High Roughing	Work Rolls					
Hot Rolled Coil	4 High Roughing / Finishing	Back Up Rolls					
Plate	2 High Roughing	Work Rolls					
Plate	4 High Roughing / Finishing	Back Up Rolls					
Aluminium	4High Roughing / Finishing	Back Up Rolls					
Cold Rolled Coil	4 High Tandem	Back Up Rolls					
Cold Rolled Coil	4 High Temper / DR	Back Up Rolls					
Cold Rolled Coil	4 High Galv / Skin Pass	Back Up Rolls					

TYPICAL MECH. PROPERTIES							
	N/mm2						
Property	Barrel Surface	Journals & Axis					
Tensile Strength	1350	750					
Bending Strength	1850	1030					

## **DEPTH OF HARDNESS**



## **MICROSTRUCTURE X100**



AIM CHEMISTRY (WT%)										
Code	Leeb E	Shore C	С	Si	Mn	Ni	Cr	Мо		
3 Chrome	620/700	55/68	0.3/0.7	0.3/0.8	0.5/1.10	1.0 max	2.5/3.6	0.3/0.6		